1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	MATERN LAW GROUP, PC Matthew J. Matern (SBN 159798) Email: matern@maternlawgroup.com Tagore O. Subramaniam (SBN 280126) Email: tagore@maternlawgroup.com Sydney A. Adams (SBN 319991) Email: sadams@maternlawgroup.com 1230 Rosecrans Avenue, Suite 200 Manhattan Beach, California 90266 Telephone: (310) 531-1900 Facsimile: (310) 531-1901  Attorneys for Plaintiff CLEMENT GRA individually, and on behalf of others similarly situated	Y			
9	similarly situated				
10	Additional Parties listed on following page				
11					
12	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT				
13	FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA				
14					
15	CLEMENT GRAY, individually, and on behalf of others similarly situated	CASE NO. 2:20 –CV-07865-JFW-JCX			
16	Plaintiff,	<b>CLASS ACTION</b>			
17	VS.	HON. JOHN J. WALTER COURTROOM 7A			
18	MARATHON PETROLEUM	PLAINTIFF'S EX PARTE			
19	LOGISTICS SERVICES, LLC, a limited liability company;	APPLICATION FOR AN ORDER CONTINUING THE DEADLINE			
20	MARATHON PETROLEUM COMPANY, LP; a limited partnership;	FOR PLAINTIFF TO FILE HIS MOTION FOR CLASS			
21	ANDEAVOR LOGISTICS, LP, a limited partnership; TESORO	CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO LOCAL RULE 23-3			
22	REFINING & MARKETING COMPANY, LLC, a limited liability				
23	company; and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive,	Complaint Filad: June 15, 2020			
24		Complaint Filed: June 15, 2020 Removed: August 27, 2020			
25	Defendants				
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Plaintiff Clement Gray ("Plaintiff") hereby applies ex parte for an order continuing the deadline for Plaintiff to file his motion for class certification pursuant to Local Rule 23-3, from January 25, 2021, to April 26, 2021.

This application is made on the grounds that, despite Plaintiff's diligence in pursuing his claims, he has not yet received discovery necessary to file his motion for class certification in this matter, including class member contact information, time and payroll records, and the deposition of defendants Marathon Petroleum Logistics Services, LLC's, Marathon Petroleum Company, LP's, Andeavor Logistics, LP's, and Tesoro Refining & Marketing Company's ("Defendants") Rule 30(b)(6) witnesses. As a result, Plaintiff and the putative class members will suffer irreparable harm if the requested relief is not granted. See ABS Entertainment, Inc. v. CBS Corporation, 908 F.3d 405, 427 (9th Cir. 2018) (finding that the application of Local Rule 23-3 must allow time for a party to conduct necessary precertification discovery).

Because the deadline for Plaintiff to file his motion for class certification pursuant to the Court's November 30, 2020 order is January 25, 2021, extraordinary relief is necessary. Only one previous extension of the deadline to file for class certification has been requested and was granted. Dkt. 37. The request was made by stipulation between the parties to accommodate Defendants' briefing schedule for their Partial Motion to Dismiss, which overlapped with the class certification deadline and the Christmas and New Year holidays. Dkt. 36 at 2. It should be noted that until the Court's January 12, 2021 ruling on Defendants' Partial Motion to Dismiss, the pleadings in this matter remained unsettled. This is the first request solely by Plaintiff for an extension of a filing deadline.

On January 19, 2021, Plaintiff's counsel left a voicemail for Defendants' counsel advising that absent a stipulation to continue the deadline for Plaintiff to file his motion for class certification pursuant to Local Rule 23-3, Plaintiff intended to file an ex parte application to do so. Declaration of Tagore Subramaniam

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     ("Subramaniam Decl.") ¶12. Plaintiff's counsel also sent Defendants' counsel an
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     email informing them of Plaintiff's intent to file an ex parte application. Id. On
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     January 19, 2021, at approximately 4:21 p.m., Defendants' counsel responded by
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     email, stating that they would not stipulate to an extension and indicated they would
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     oppose an ex parte application to extend the deadline for class certification. Id. On
     January 20, 2021, Plaintiff informed Defendants that it would file this ex parte
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     application and alerted Defendants to the deadlines for opposition as stated in the
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     Court's Standing Order. Subramaniam Decl. ¶13, Ex. 1. On January 21, 2021,
     Defendants confirmed that they would oppose this motion. Subramaniam Decl. ¶15,
 9
10
     Ex. 2.
11
            The contact information for Defendants' counsel is as follows:
12
            Sheryl L. Skibbe
                                                         Mike W Kopp
            Seyfarth Shaw LLP
                                                         Seyfarth Shaw LLP
13
            2029 Century Park East, Suite 3500
                                                         400 Capitol Mall, Suite 2350
            Los Angeles, California 90067-3021
                                                         Sacramento, California 95814
14
                    310-277-7200
                                                                  916-498-7039
            Tel:
                                                         Tel:
                    310-201-5291
                                                                  916-448-0159
15
            Email: sskibbe@seyfarth.com
                                                         Email:mkopp@seyfarth.com
16
            Hyun B. Lee
            Seyfarth Shaw LLP 601 South Figueroa Street,
17
            Suite 3300
18
            Los Angeles, California 90017-5793
                    213-270-9600
19
                    213-270-9601
            Fax:
           Email: mhlee@seyfarth.com
20
21
22
            This application is based on the attached Memorandum of Points and
23
     Authorities, the Declaration of Tagore Subramaniam, the complete files and records
24
     in this action, and such oral or documentary evidence or argument that may be
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     allowed at any hearing on this application.
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1	Dated: January 21, 2021		Respectfully submitted,
2			MATERN LAW GROUP, PC
3			
4	E	Зу:	<u>/s/ Tagore Subramaniam</u>
5			MATTHEW J. MATERN TAGORE SUBRAMANIAM
6			SYDNEY A. ADAMS
7			Attorneys for Plaintiff CLEMENT GRAY
8			CELWENT GIATT
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			NACE VIDABLE AND FOR AN ORDER

### **MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES**

### I. INTRODUCTION

Plaintiff Clement Gray ("Plaintiff") respectfully applies ex parte for an order continuing the deadline for Plaintiff to file his motion for class certification pursuant to Local Rule 23-3. The current deadline is January 25, 2021, and Plaintiff seeks to continue the deadline by ninety (90) days to April 26, 2021. Good cause exists to grant the requested relief because 1) the pleadings remain in their early stages; 2) Plaintiff has not yet received critical pre-certification discovery; and 3) Defendants will not be prejudiced by a change in briefing schedule for the class certification motion.

Even though this putative wage and hour class action was removed to federal court on August 27, 2020, the pleadings have until recently remained unsettled. For example, the parties twice stipulated to amend the complaint (First Amended Complaint, September 23, 2020; Second Amended Complaint, November 10, 2020) and then, on January 12, 2021, only nine days before the filing of this application, the Court granted Defendants' Partial Motion to Dismiss. The effect of this recent dispositive motion was to dismiss three causes of action from the operative complaint, narrowing the claims and the scope of discovery. To the extent that the pleadings are now settled, that is a very recent development that will allow the parties to engage in more focused discovery.

However, Defendants' response to Plaintiff's discovery requests have thus far been inadequate to allow Plaintiff to properly prepare for class certification. For example, Defendants have not produced class member contact information, time or payroll records, and have not yet made persons most knowledgeable available for deposition pursuant to Rule 30(b)(6). Thus, Plaintiff and the putative class members will be severely prejudiced if Plaintiff is forced to file his motion for class certification without the benefit of critical pre-certification discovery.

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On the other hand, Defendants will not suffer any prejudice if the class certification deadline is continued. Instead, it has been to Defendants' benefit to have depositions of their persons most knowledgeable and much of their written discovery response delayed until after the Partial Motion to Dismiss. This delay allowed Defendants to avoid production of discovery that is no longer necessary. Now that the landscape of the pleadings has been brought into better focus, Plaintiff seeks time adequate to complete only the discovery needed for class certification. Accordingly, Plaintiff respectfully requests the Court to continue the deadline for Plaintiff to file his motion for class certification to April 26, 2021.

II. STATEMENT OF FACTS

On June 15, 2020, Plaintiff filed a putative class and representation action complaint in the Los Angeles County Superior Court on behalf of himself and other similarly situated employees against Defendants based on their numerous violations of California's labor laws. Dkt. 1, Ex. A.

On August 27, 2020, Defendants Marathon Petroleum Logistics Services LLC and Marathon Petroleum LP removed the action to this Court pursuant to the LMRA, the Class Action Fairness Act and supplemental jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1367. Dkt. 1.

After removal, the parties met and conferred regarding a potential Rule 12 motion to dismiss Plaintiff's complaint. Dkt. 15. The parties then stipulated to allow Plaintiff leave to file a First Amended Complaint in an effort to potentially narrow the issues in dispute, which the Court granted. Dkts. 15, 21, 22.

The parties filed a Joint Rule 26(f) Report on September 8, 2020, and the Court issued its Scheduling and Case Management Order on September 23, 2020. Dkts. 20, 25.

On October 6, 2020, Plaintiff served discovery upon Defendants, including special interrogatories, requests for production, requests for admission, and notices ///

of deposition for persons most knowledgeable pursuant to Rule 30(b)(6). Subramaniam Decl. ¶4.

On October 19, 2020, Defendants filed a Motion to Dismiss Plaintiff's Complaint but the motion was stricken for Defendants' non-compliance with the Court's Standing Order. Dkt. 28. The parties subsequently met and conferred and Plaintiff filed a Second Amended Complaint. Dkts. 33-34. Defendant filed a revised Partial Motion to Dismiss on November 24, 2020. Dkt. 35.

Given the pendency of Defendant's Partial Motion to Dismiss, the parties stipulated to a request to continue the class certification deadline. Dkt. 36. On November 11, 2020, the Court granted the request and issued its order extending the deadline to file a motion for class certification to January 25, 2021. Dkt. 37.

While the Court's ruling on the Partial Motion to Dismiss was pending, Plaintiff contacted Defendant's counsel on January 12, 2021, to meet and confer as to the adequacy of Defendant's response to discovery requests and the status of scheduling depositions for Defendants' persons most qualified. Subramaniam Decl. ¶10.

On January 12, 2021, the Court granted Defendants' Partial Motion to Dismiss as to Plaintiff's first cause of action for failure to provide required meal breaks, second cause of action for failure to provide required rest breaks, and third cause of action for failure to pay overtime wages. Dkt. 43. After the Court's ruling on Defendants' Partial Motion to Dismiss, on January 13, 2021, Defendants responded by email to Plaintiff's request to meet and confer regarding outstanding responses to discovery. Subramaniam Decl. ¶11. In this email, Defendants offered to discuss updated discovery, including updated topics for deposition, in light of the Court's ruling. *Id*.

On January 19, 2021, with discovery still incomplete, Plaintiff's counsel called and emailed Defendants to request a stipulation to extend the deadline to file a motion for class certification. Subramaniam Decl. ¶12. Plaintiff's counsel

informed Defendants that absent a stipulation, an ex parte application to continue the motion for class certification deadline would be necessary. *Id.* Defendants responded that they would not stipulated to a continuance and indicated that they would oppose the ex parte application. *Id.* Pursuant to this Court's Standing Order (Dkt. 10), Plaintiff informed Defendants on January 20, 2021, of the intent to bring this application as well as the requirements in the Standing Order for filing any opposition or notice of non-opposition. *Id.* 

#### III. ARGUMENT

# A. Good Cause Exists to Continue the Deadline for Plaintiff to File His Motion for Class Certification

Local Rule 23-3 provides, "At the earliest possible time after service of a pleading purporting to commence a class action ... but no later than any deadline set by the assigned judge, the proponent of the class must file a motion for certification that the action is maintainable as a class action" L.R. 23-3. When a case is removed, the deadline for Plaintiff's motion for class certification is based on the date of removal. *See Basiliali v. Allegiant Air, LLC*, No. 218CV03888RGKMRW, 2018 WL 6133658, at \*1 (C.D. Cal. Sept. 19, 2018) ("Under Local Rule 23-3, Plaintiff's Motion for Class Certification was due on August 7, 2018, which is 90 days after removal to this Court."); *Vawter v. United Parcel Serv., Inc.*, No. CV 18-1318-RGK-E, 2018 WL 4677583, at \*1 (C.D. Cal. Sept. 26, 2018) ("Plaintiff failed to move for class certification within ninety days of the action's removal to this Court, as Local Rule 23-3 requires."). However, the timing of class certification is committed to the discretion of the district judge and

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Basiliali and Vawter, as with most cases cited, addressed extension of deadlines under the former Local Rule 23-3, which specified a 90-day deadline to file a motion for class certification. The current Local Rule 23-3 eliminates the 90-day deadline in favor of the court's discretion. Accordingly, there is no case law to suggest that the court's ability to extend the deadline by exercise of its discretion has been changed in any way.

1 Rule 23-3 allows extension of the certification deadline by order of the court. Perez v. Safelite Grp. Inc., 553 F. App'x 667, 669 (9th Cir. 2014), as amended on 2 3 denial of reh'g and reh'g en banc (Mar. 7, 2014). Indeed, "[c]ourts have discretion to allow class certification [even] after the 90 day period has expired." Clark v. 4 Sprint Spectrum L.P., No. CV 10-9702 CAS SSX, 2011 WL 835487, at \*2 (C.D. 5 6 Cal. Mar. 7, 2011); *Misra v. Decision One Mortg. Co., LLC*, 673 F. Supp. 2d 987, 7 993 (C.D. Cal. 2008). 8 9 discretion to extend time to file for class certification. 10 The September 23, 2020 Scheduling and Case Management Order set the 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18

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1. The pleadings remain in their early stages, favoring the Court's

deadline to file a motion for class certification at 120 days after the date of removal. Dkt. 25 at 34. However, despite Plaintiff's diligence in prosecuting this action, the pleadings remained largely unsettled until January 12, 2021, when the court ruled on Defendants' Partial Motion for Dismissal. After removal of this case to federal court and concurrent with the Court's September 23, 2020 Scheduling and Case Management Order, the parties stipulated to Plaintiff filing a First Amended Complaint to accord his claims to federal pleading standards. Dkts. 21, 23; Subramaniam Decl. ¶3. After multiple efforts to meet and confer regarding the scope of the litigation and the attendant scope of discovery, the parties stipulated to Plaintiff filing a Second Amended Complaint. Dkt. 31; Subramaniam Decl. ¶5. The Second Amended Complaint was filed on November 10, 2020. Dkt. 33; Subramaniam Decl. ¶6. Defendants then filed their Partial Motion to Dismiss on November 24, 2020. Dkt. 35. The Court ruled in favor of the motion on January 12, 2021, eliminating three causes of action from the Second Amended Complaint. Dkt. 43. Therefore, even though 120 days have passed since the case was removed to federal court, only in the last nine days have the pleadings approached a state of being settled. Now that the issues and claims have been narrowed, Plaintiff requests

time to complete the discovery necessary to support his motion for class certification. Indeed, the Central District has acknowledged, "without evidence, the Court has no way to know what the result of a class certification motion in this case will be." *Gordon v. Aerotek, Inc.*, No. EDCV170225DOCKKX, 2017 WL 4351744 (C.D. Cal. Sept. 29, 2017).

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# 2. Defendants' have not provided a response to discovery adequate to inform Plaintiff's motion for class certification.

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Where additional time is needed to conduct pre-certification discovery, it is appropriate to extend the motion for class certification deadline. ABS Entertainment, Inc., v. CBS Corporation, 908 F.3d 405, 427 (9th Cir. 2018); see also Kamm v. Cal. City Dev. Co., 509 F.2d 205, 210 (9th Cir. 1975) (holding that the "[t]he propriety of a class action cannot be determined in some cases without discovery" and that "[t]o deny discovery in [such cases] would be an abuse of discretion."); Doninger v. Pac. Nw. Bell, Inc., 564 F.2d 1304, 1313 (9th Cir.1977) (stating that "the better and more advisable practice for a District Court to follow is to afford the litigants an opportunity to present evidence as to whether a class action was maintainable" and that such an opportunity requires "enough discovery to obtain the material"). Thus, it is an abuse of discretion not to provide a party sufficient time to conduct pre-certification discovery prior to the filing of a motion for class certification. See Perez v. Safelite Grp. Inc., 553 F. App'x 667, 668-69 (9th Cir. 2014), as amended on denial of reh'g and reh'g en banc (Mar. 7, 2014) (holding that district court's denial of plaintiff's requests for extension of time to file motion for class certification in order to engage in discovery prior to class certification "effectively denied [plaintiff] the opportunity to engage in precertification discovery, which constitutes an abuse of discretion").

1 his motion for class certification. Subramaniam Decl. ¶4. On October 6, 2020, Plaintiff propounded special interrogatories, requests for production, requests for 2 3 admission, and notices of deposition for persons most knowledgeable pursuant to Rule 30(b)(6) upon all Defendants. Id. On November 16, 2020, Defendants served 4 5 their response to Plaintiff's first sets of discovery for defendant Marathon 6 Petroleum Logistics Services, LLC only. Subramaniam Decl. ¶7. Unfortunately, 7 Marathon Petroleum Logistics Services, LLC's discovery responses contained 8 numerous objections and partial responses. Defendants have not produced class 9 member contact information, time or payroll records, and have not yet made 10 persons most knowledgeable available for deposition pursuant to Rule 30(b)(6). Subramaniam Decl. ¶8.<sup>2</sup> 11 In order to have sufficient evidence to meet Plaintiff's burden for class 12 13 certification, Plaintiff must have access to the class list and relevant contact 14 information for putative class members, the time records and payroll data for 15 putative class members, and reasonable time to interview putative class members regarding their experiences working for Defendants. Such material is directly 16 17 relevant to Plaintiff's class allegations, and well within the scope of permissible 18 discovery. Subramaniam Decl. ¶9. Plaintiff's counsel has sought to meet and confer with Defendants' counsel regarding Defendants' discovery responses and the 19 20 scheduling of depositions, however, given the Court's ruling on the Partial Motion for Dismissal, Defendants wished to discuss "updated" topics to be covered by 21 additional written discovery or deposition testimony. Subramaniam Decl. ¶11. 22 Completing discovery relevant to class certification is paramount to Plaintiff and 23 the putative class members' interests. Accordingly, Plaintiff seeks this continuance 24 25 <sup>2</sup> Plaintiff received discovery responses from defendants Marathon Petroleum Company, LP, Andeavor Logistics, LP, and Tesoro Refining & Marketing 26 Company on January 20, 2021. Subramaniam Decl. ¶14. These defendants appear 27 to have served only objections in response to all special interrogatories, requests for

production, and requests for admission. *Id*.

to allow time for that discovery so that the Court may properly evaluate whether this class action is maintainable.

# B. Defendant Will Not Be Prejudiced by the Requested Relief

No harm will accrue to Defendants should the Court continue the deadline for Plaintiff to file his motion for class certification. Defendants have already sought and secured an extension of the class certification filing deadline and yet Defendants have not yet identified dates for depositions of any persons most knowledgeable. Extension of the deadline will provide Defendants with added time to identify deponents pursuant to Rule 30(b)(6) and to complete their own discovery. Because the Court has narrowed the scope of claims with its ruling on the Partial Motion to Dismiss, this discovery will likewise be narrower and more streamlined.

### IV. CONCLUSION

Based on the foregoing argument and authority, and consistent with the Court's prior briefing schedule for this motion, Plaintiff respectfully requests that the Court continue the deadline for Plaintiff to file his motion for class certification to April 26, 2021. Defendants' opposition would be due 21 days later, on May 17, 2021. Plaintiff's reply would be due 14 days after that, on May 31, 2021.

Dated: January 21, 2021 Respectfully submitted,

21 MATERN LAW GROUP, PC

By: <u>/s/ Tagore Subramaniam</u>
MATTHEW I MATERN

TAGORE SUMBRAMANIAM SYDNEY A. ADAMS Attorneys for Plaintiff

CLEMENT GRAY

## PROOF OF SERVICE

I am employed in the County of Los Angeles, State of California. I am over the age of 18 years, and not a party to this action. My business address is 1230 Rosecrans Avenue, Suite 200, Manhattan Beach, California 90266.

On January 21, 2021, I served the following document or documents:

### PLAINTIFF'S EX PARTE APPLICATION FOR AN ORDER CONTINUING THE DEADLINE FOR PLAINTIFF TO FILE HIS MOTION FOR CLASS CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO LOCAL RULE 23-3

By fax transmission. I faxed the documents to the persons at the fax numbers listed below. No error was reported by the fax machine that I used. A copy of the record of the fax transmission, which is printed out, is attached.

10	Sheryl L. Skibbe, Esq.	Attorneys for Defendants MARATHON PRETROLEUM
	SEYFARTH SHAW LLP	LOGISTICS SERVICES LLC;
11	2029 Century Park East, Suite 3500	MARATHON PETROLEUM
12	Los Angeles, California 90067-3021	COMPANY LP
13	Telephone: (310) 277-7200 Facsimile: (310) 201-5219	
	Email: sskibbe@seyfarth.com	
14	Hyun B. Lee, Esq.	Attorneys for Defendants
15	SEYFARTH SHAW LLP	MARATHON PRETROLEUM
	601 South Figueroa Street, Suite 3300	LOGISTICS SERVICES LLC; MARATHON PETROLEUM
16	Los Angeles, California 90017-5793	COMPANY LP
17	Telephone: (213) 270-9600	
1.0	Facsimile: (213) 270-9601	
18	Email: mhlee@seyfarth.com	
19	Michael W. Kopp, Esq.	Attorneys for Defendants
20	SEYFARTH SHAW LLP	MARATHON PRETROLEUM
20	mkopp@seyfarfh.com	LOGISTICS SERVICES LLC; MARATHON PETROLEUM
21	400 Capitol Mall, Suite 2350	COMPANY LP
22	Sacramento, California 95814	
<i></i>	Telephone: (916) 448-0159	
23	Facsimile: (916) 558-4839	
24	Email: mkopp@seyfarfh.com	
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I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed on January 21, 2021 at Manhattan Beach, California. Roxana Barcenas